**Fig. 1**

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[illegible]

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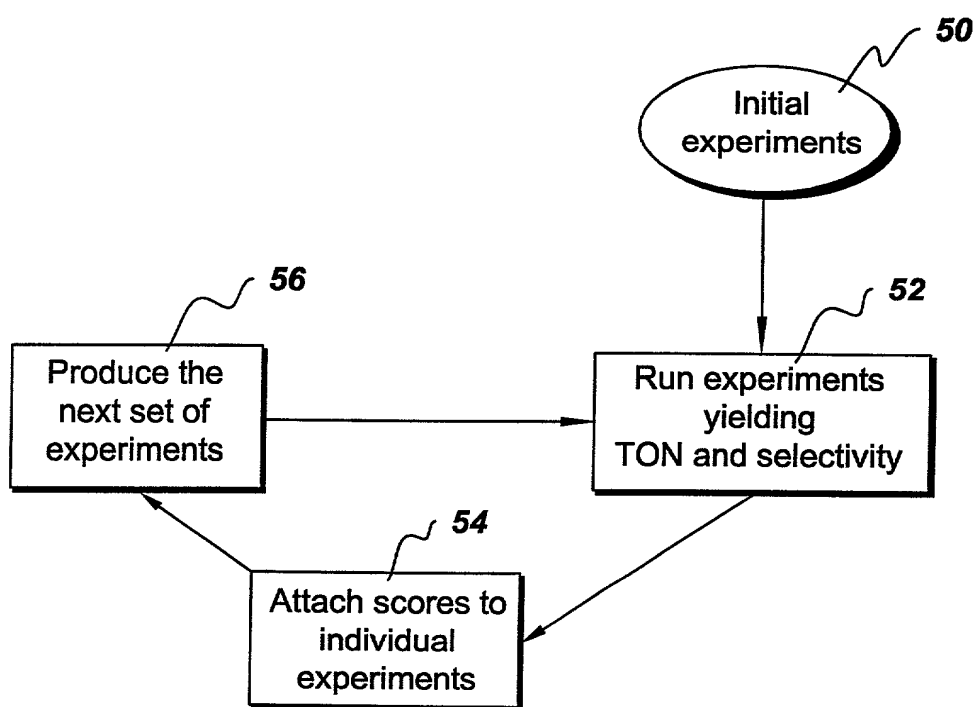
**Fig. 2**

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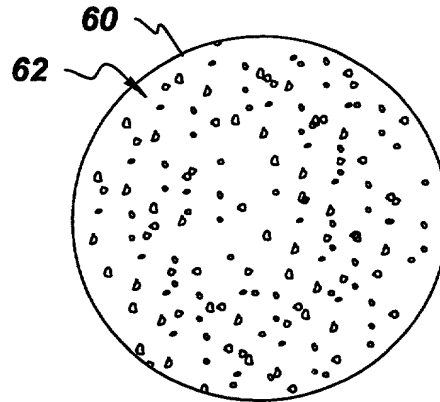
Metal	Electro-negativity	Atomic Radius	Covalent Radius	Ionization Potential	Atomic Ionization Potential				Electron Affinity
					I	II	III	IV	
Bi	1.67	1.7	1.46	7.29	7.29	16.16	25.56	45.3	0.95
Ca	1.04	1.97	1.74	6.11	6.11	11.9	50.908	67.1	0.18
Cd	1.46	1.54	1.48	9	8.99	16.91	37.48	NA	NA
Ce	1.06	1.81	1.65	5.53	5.47	10.85	20.2	36.72	NA
Co	1.7	1.3	NA	7.87	7.86	17.06	33.5	51.3	0.662
Cr	1.56	1.27	NA	6.76	6.76	16.5	30.96	49.1	0.666
Cs	0.86	2.67	2.25	3.89	3.89	25.1	NA	NA	0.47
Cu	1.75	1.28	1.38	7.73	7.726	20.29	36.83	55.2	1.235
Eu	1.01	2.04	1.85	5.68	5.67	11.25	24.9	NA	NA
Fe	1.64	0.68	0.72	7.9	7.87	16.18	30.65	54.8	0.151
Ga	1.82	1.4	1.26	6	6	20.51	30.71	64	0.3
In	1.49	1.66	1.44	5.79	5.78	18.87	28.03	54	0.3
Ir	1.55	1.36	NA	9	9.1	NA	NA	NA	1.565
La	1.08	1.86	1.69	5.61	5.57	11.06	19.1	NA	NA
Mn	1.6	1.26	NA	7.43	7.43	15.64	33.66	51.2	NA
Ni	1.75	1.24	NA	7.63	7.63	18.17	35.17	54.9	1.156
Pb	1.55	1.75	1.47	7.417	7.416	15.032	31.94	42.32	NA
Re	1.46	1.37	NA	7.87	7.9	NA	NA	NA	0.15
Rh	1.45	1.34	NA	7.46	7.46	18.08	31.06	NA	1.137
Ru	1.42	1.33	NA	7.37	7.37	16.76	28.47	NA	1.05
Sb	1.82	1.5	1.38	8.641	8.64	16.53	25.3	44.2	NA
Sn	1.72	1.5	1.41	7.344	7.34	14.63	30.5	40.7	NA
Ti	1.32	1.45	1.36	6.82	6.82	13.58	27.49	43.26	0.079
Yb	1.06	1.93	1.7	6.22	6.25	12.17	25	NA	0.5
Zn	1.66	1.38	1.31	9.39	9.394	17.964	39.722	59.4	NA
Zr	1.22	1.6	1.48	6.835	6.84	13.13	22.99	34.34	NA

*Fig. 3*

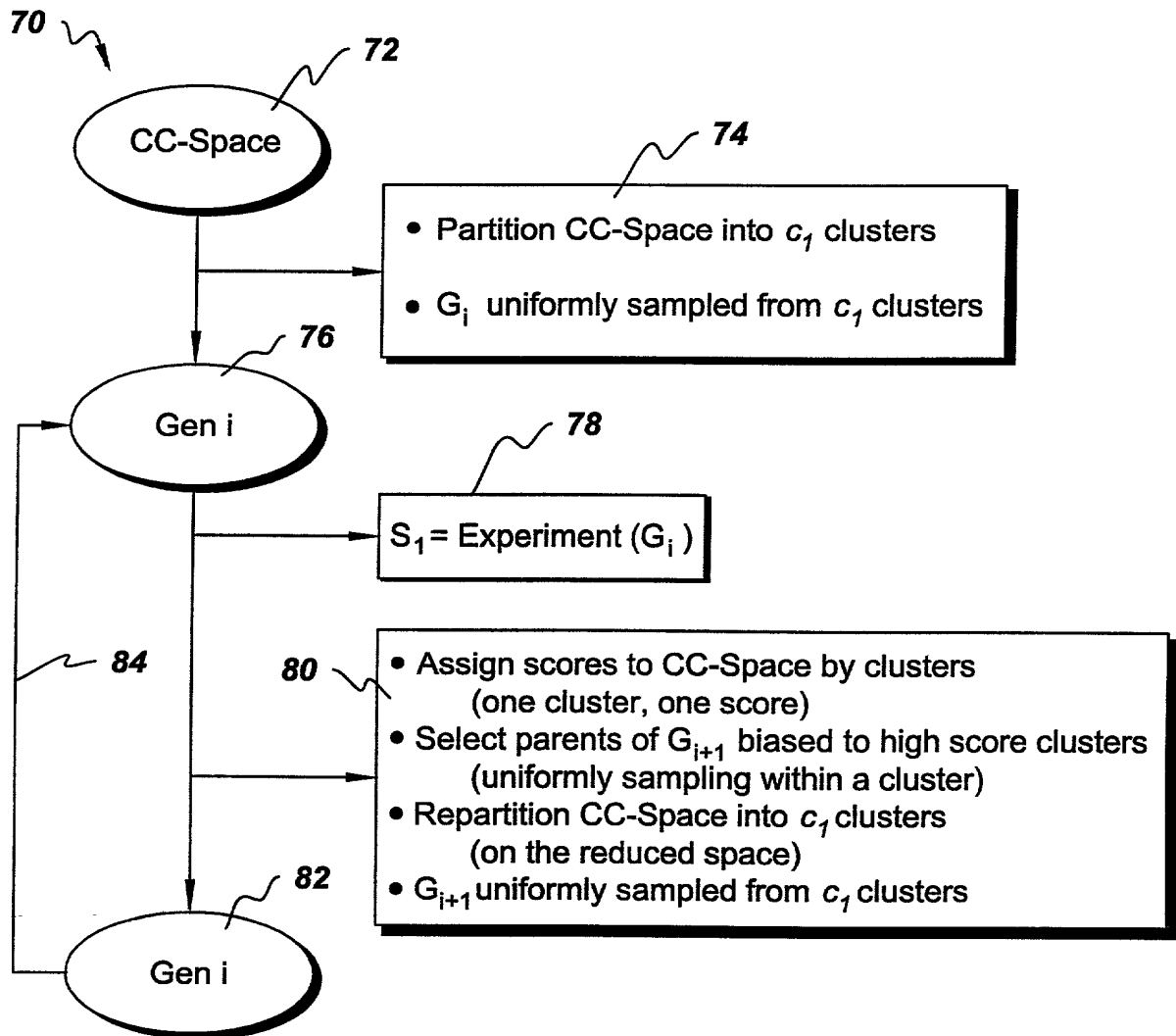


***Fig. 4***

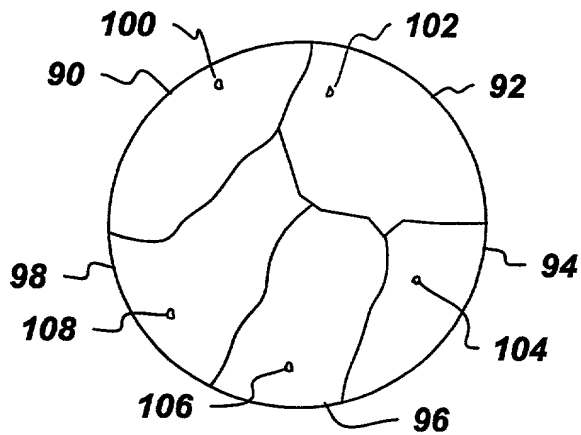
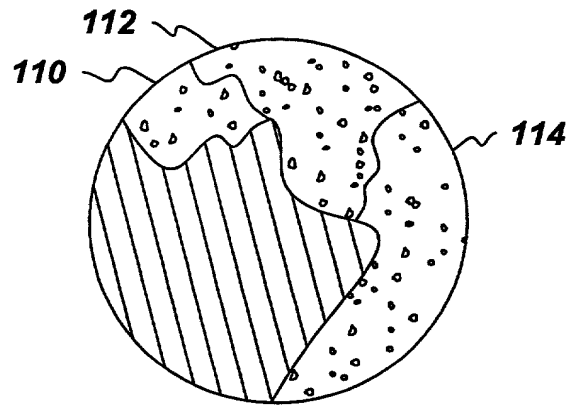
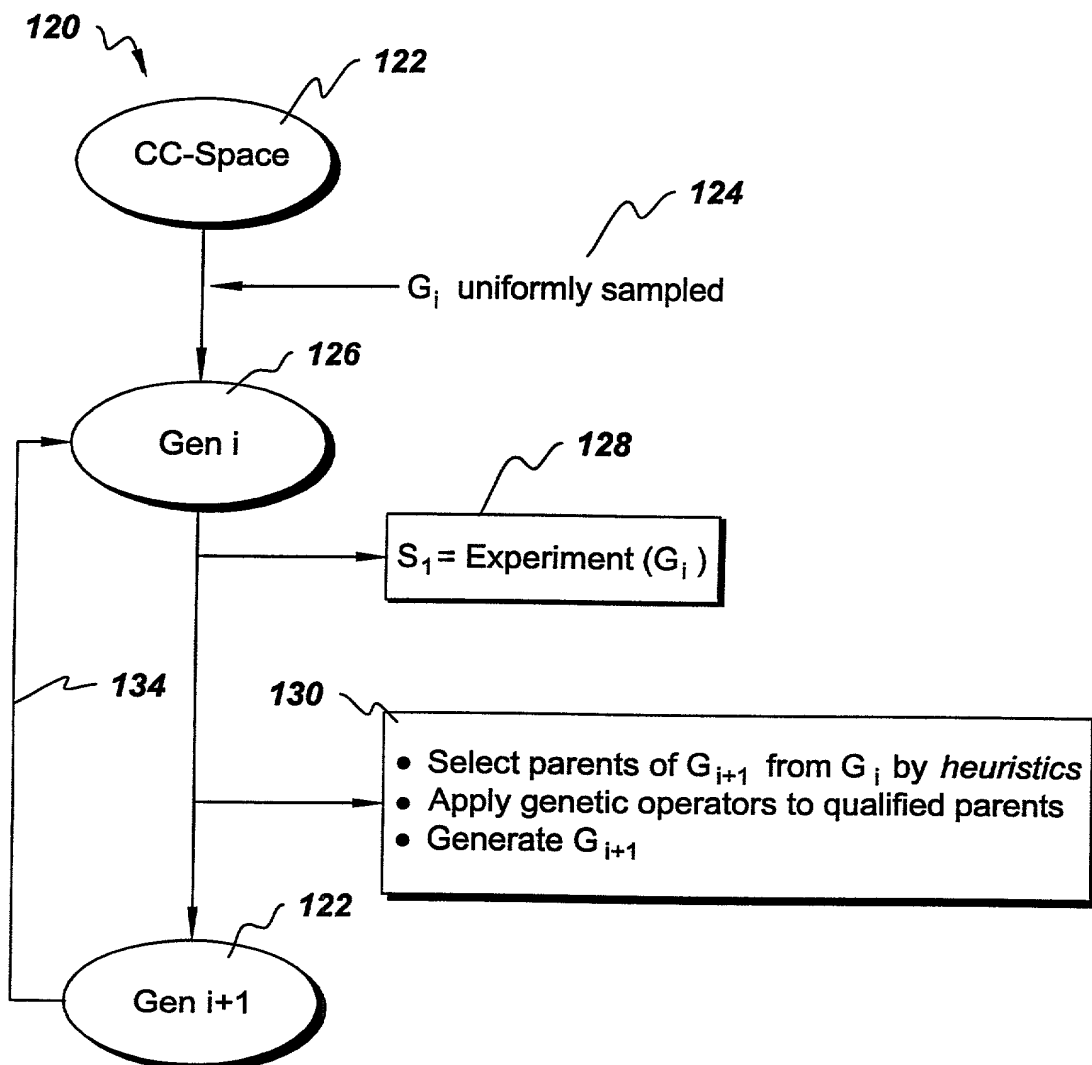
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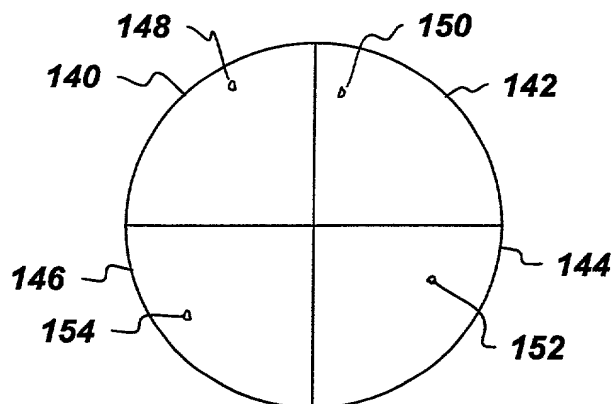


**Fig. 5**



**Fig. 6**

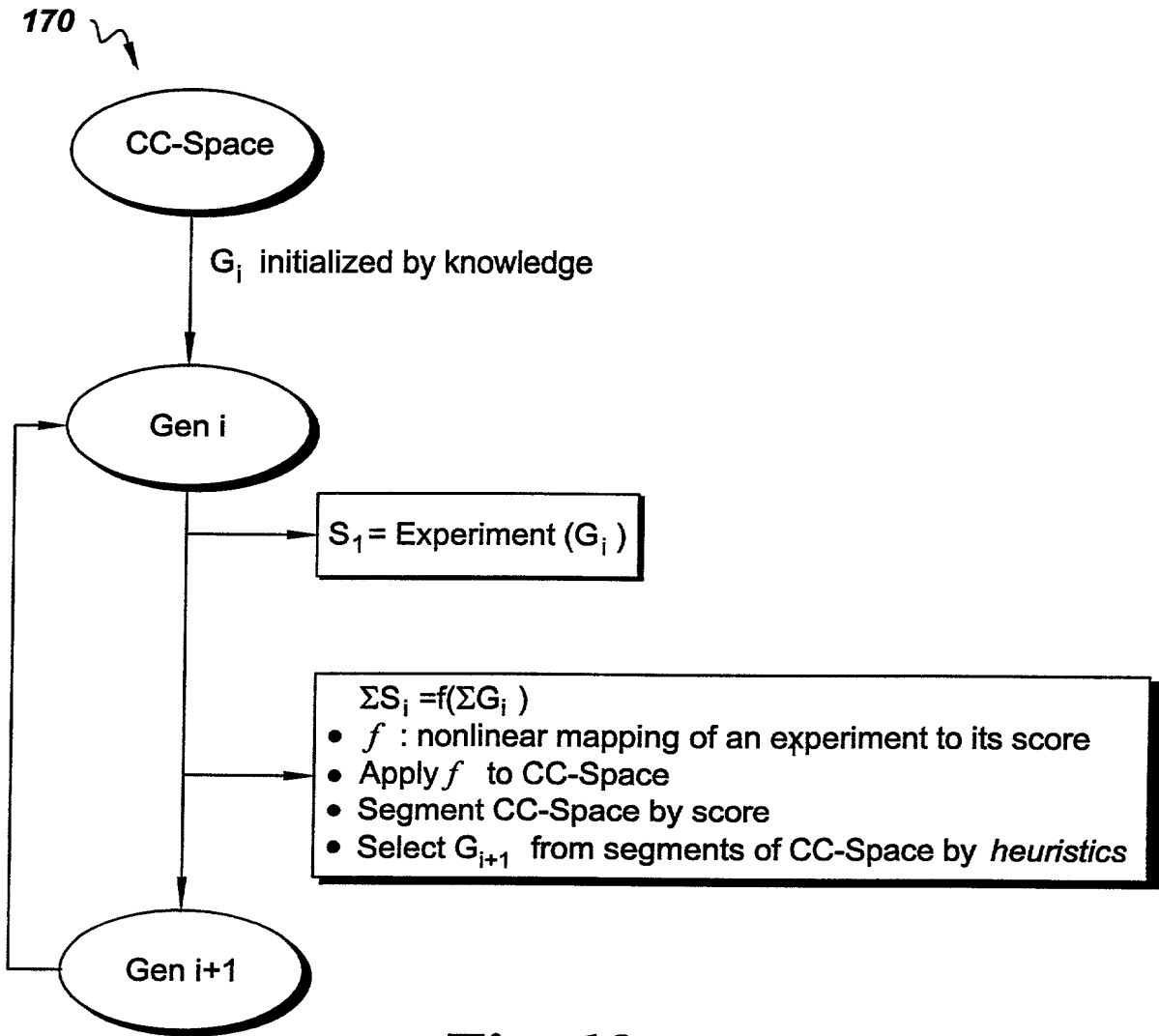
**Fig. 7****Fig. 8****Fig. 9**



**Fig. 10**

160		162						164	
		166							
exp 1	Ca	Cu	Fe	•	•	•	•	Rh	Yb
exp 2	Cd	Eu	Fe	•	•	•	•	Yb	Zn
exp 3	Gd	Ir	La	•	•	•	•	Ni	Ru
•	•	•	•					•	•
•	•	•	•					•	•
•	•	•	•					•	•
•	•	•	•					•	•

**Fig. 11**

**Fig. 12**